

- 1 **World History I**
HIST 1210
Elizabeth Dachowski
edachowski@tnstate.edu
- 2 **Migration to the Americas**
 - Ice Age
 - Crossing over from Asia
 - Land routes
 - Coastal routes
 - Spread south
 - Other possible migrations?
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- 3 **Climate of the Americas**
 - North America
 - South America
 - hurricanes
 - El Niño.
- 4 **American Domesticated Animals**
 - South America: llama, alpaca
 - North America: turkey.
- 5 **Olmecs (by 1000 BCE)**
 - Ecological diversity of settlement sites
 - Ceremonial centers
 - La Venta
 - San Lorenzo.
- 6 **Olmecs, 1200-400 BCE**
 - Agricultural base
 - maize
 - squash
 - beans.
- 7 **Olmecs, 1200-400 BCE**
 - Monumental sculpture
 - Monumental architecture
 - Writing: not translated
 - Base-20 number system
 - Calendar: 260 days/365 days.
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- 10 **Andean cultures**
 - Mountain slopes: microclimates
 - El Niño (variable climate)
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- 11 **Andean Cultures**
 - Chavín de Huántar
 - City in Andes mountains
 - Heavily imitated by others in region

– Evidence of shamanistic religion.

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13 **Adena and Hopewell Cultures**

- Agriculture (including maize)
- Ceremonial sites (ridges, mounds)
- Roads

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14 **Chronology of American Cultures**

- Crossing of land bridge, 20,000 BCE
- Development of agriculture, 5000-4000 BCE
- Domestication of maize, 4000 BCE
- Olmecs, 1200-900 BCE
- Chavín de Huántar, 1000-200 BCE
- Hopewell culture, 200 BCE-500 CE

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16 **Pacific Islands**

- Austronesian language family
- Phases of migration
 - To Malaysia, Philippines, Indonesia
 - To Melanesia
 - From Melanesia
 - From Marquesas Islands
 - Hawaii
 - Easter Island
 - New Zealand.

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17 **Pacific Islands**

- Migration over water
 - navigational information
 - double-hulled canoes
 - sails and paddles
 - Non-perishable foods.